Patient Placement/Assessment of Risk

Patient isolated in a single room with en suite facilities / own commode. If a single room is not available, an IPCT risk assessment is completed daily. Isolation required from the onset of symptoms until 48 hours of appropriate antibiotic treatment has been completed or for 21 days from onset of symptoms if they have not received appropriate antibiotic treatment.

Place yellow isolation sign on the door to the isolation room. Door to isolation room is closed. If for any reason this is not appropriate then an IPCT risk assessment is completed (Appendix 1).

Hand Hygiene (HH)

All staff must use correct 6 step technique for hand hygiene at 5 key moments.

HH facilities are offered to patient after using the toilet and prior to mealtimes etc. (clinical wash hand basin/ wipes where applicable).

Personal Protective Clothing (PPE)

Disposable gloves, yellow apron and FRSM. Staff should risk assess the need for eye/face protection. HH must be carried out following removal of PPE.

Staff should risk assess the need for eye protection i.e. goggles/visor where they feel there is a risk of body fluid splashing onto the face or staff are within 1 metre of the patient.

Staff are wearing fit tested FFP3 masks during Aerosol Generating Procedures (AGPs). (See Table 1 below for list of AGPs).

Visitors participating in patient care should be offered appropriate PPE.

Safe Management of Care Equipment

Single-use items are used where possible or equipment is dedicated to patient while in isolation.

There are no non-essential items in room e.g. Excessive patient belongings.

Twice daily decontamination of the patient equipment by HCW is in place using 1,000 ppm solution of chlorine based detergent.

Safe Management of Care Environment

Twice daily clean of isolation room is completed by Domestic services, using a solution of 1,000 ppm chlorine based detergent. A terminal clean will be arranged on day of discharge/ end of isolation.

Laundry and Clinical/Healthcare waste

All laundry is placed in a water soluble bag, then into a clear plastic bag (brown bag in mental health areas), tied then into a hamper style laundry bag.

Clean linen must not be stored in the isolation room.

All waste generated in the room should be disposed of as clinical waste.

Information for patients and their carers

The patient has been given information on their infection/ isolation and provided with a patient fact sheet if available.

If taking soiled clothing home, carers have been issued with a Washing Clothes at Home Patient Information Leaflet. (NB. Personal laundry into a patient water soluble bag, then a patient clothing bag before being given to carer to take home).

Information for patients/carers

HCW Daily Initial:

Date Isolation commenced: .................................................................

Date Isolation ceased/ Terminal Clean Requested: ................................................... Signature: .............................................................. Date: .....................

Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of AGPs</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Intubation, extubation and related procedures e.g. Manual Ventilation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tracheostomy/tracheotomy procedures</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Bronchoscopy</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Surgery and post mortem procedures in which high speed devices are used to open respiratory tract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Dental procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Non-invasive ventilation (NIV) e.g. Bi-level positive airway pressure ventilation (BiPAP), continuous positive airway pressure ventilation (CPAP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Hi-frequency oscillatory ventilation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Induction of sputum</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Appendix 1: Infection Prevention and Control Risk Assessment
(for patients with known or suspected infection that cannot be isolated)

Daily Assessment / Review Required

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMENTS</th>
<th>DATE</th>
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Daily Assessment Performed by

**Initials**

**Known or suspected Infection** e.g. unexplained loose stools, MRSA, Group A Strep, *C. difficile*, Influenza, pulmonary tuberculosis.

**Please state**

**Infection Control Risk**, e.g. unable to isolate, unable to close door of isolation room.

**Please state**

**Reason unable to isolate / close door to isolation room**, e.g. falls risk, observation required, clinical condition.

**Please state**

**Additional Precautions** put in place to reduce risk of transmission, e.g. nursed next to a clinical wash hand basin, at end of ward, trolley containing appropriate PPE at end of bed, next to low risk patient, clinical waste bin placed next to bed space. **Please state**

**Infection Prevention and Control have been informed** of patient’s admission and are aware of inability to adhere to IPC Policy?

**Yes / No**

**Summary Detail of Resolution**

Daily risk assessments are no longer required

Signed ________________________________

Date  ________________________________