Patient Placement/ Assessment of Risk

- Patient isolated in a single room with *en suite* facilities / own commode and negative pressure ventilation if available. If a single room is not available, an IPCT risk assessment is completed. (see appendix 1) Stop isolation after patient has received 14 days of appropriate antibiotics and shown definite clinical improvement. (if XDR or MRD TB, isolate until discharge).
- Place yellow isolation sign on the door to the isolation room.
- Door to isolation room is closed when not in use. If for any reason this is not appropriate then an IPCT risk assessment is completed.

Hand Hygiene (HH)
- All staff must use correct 6 step technique for hand washing at 5 key moments. Alcohol hand gel can be used on visibly clean hands.
- HH facilities are offered to patient after using the toilet or during coughing/sneezing episodes and prior to mealtimes etc. (clinical wash hand basin/ wipes where applicable)

Personal Protective Clothing (PPE)
- Disposable gloves, yellow apron and an FFP3 mask are worn for all direct contact with the patient and their equipment/environment. Aprons and gloves are removed before and FFP3 mask after leaving the isolation room and discarded as healthcare/clinical waste. HH must follow removal of PPE. (AGP list below)

Visitors participating in patient care are offered appropriate PPE as above.

Safe Management of Care Equipment
- Single-use items are used where possible or equipment is dedicated to patient while in isolation.
- There are no non-essential items in room. (eg. Excessive patient belongings)
- Twice daily decontamination of the patient equipment by HCW is in place using 1,000 ppm solution of Actichlor Plus (or equivalent)

Safe Management of Care Environment
- Twice daily clean of isolation room is completed by Domestic services, using of a solution of 1,000 ppm Actichlor Plus (or equivalent). A terminal clean will be arranged on day of discharge/ end of isolation.

Laundry and Clinical/Healthcare waste
- All laundry is placed in a water soluble bag, then into a secondary plastic bag, then into a laundry bag.
- Clean linen is not stored in the isolation room.
- All waste is disposed of as clinical / healthcare waste

Information for patients and their carers
- The patient has been given information on their infection/ isolation and provided with a patient information leaflet (PIL) if available
- If taking soiled clothing home, carers have been issued with a Washing Clothes at Home PIL. (NB. Personal laundry is placed into a water soluble bag and then into a patient clothing bag before being given to carer to take home)

**List of AGPs:**
- Intubation, extubation and related procedures eg. Manual Ventilation
- Cardio-pulmonary resuscitation
- Bronchoscopy
- Surgery and post mortem procedures in which high speed devices are used to open respiratory tract
- Dental procedures
- Non invasive ventilation (NIV) eg. Bi-level positive airway pressure ventilation (BIPAP), continuous positive airway pressure ventilation (CPAP)
- Hi frequency oscillatory ventilation
- Induction of sputum
Appendix 1: Infection Prevention and Control Risk Assessment  
(for patients with known or suspected infection that cannot be isolated)

Daily Assessment / Review Required

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<th>Comments</th>
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- **Daily Assessment Performed by**  
  *Initials*

- **Known or suspected Infection** e.g. loose stools, respiratory infection, pulmonary tuberculosis.  
  *Please state*

- **Infection Control Risk**, e.g. unable to isolate, unable to close door of isolation room.  
  *Please state*

- **Reason unable to isolate** / close door to isolation room, e.g. falls risk, observation required, clinical condition.  
  *Please state*

- **Additional Precautions** put in place to reduce risk of transmission, e.g. nursed next to a clinical wash hand basin, at end of ward, trolley containing appropriate PPE at end of bed, next to low risk patient, clinical waste bin placed next to bed space.  
  *Please state*

- **Infection Prevention and Control have been informed** of patient’s admission and are aware of inability to adhere to IPC Policy?  
  *Yes / No*

**Summary Detail of Resolution**

Daily risk assessments are no longer required  
Signed  
Date