

Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm (AAA)Screening

Elizabeth Rennie

Aim of the AAA Screening Programme



- Reduce the mortality rate associated with the risk of rupture in men aged 65 years and older.
- Shift the balance of care from reactive emergency management to elective management.
- Provide a consistent high quality screening programme.
- Ensure the effective co-ordination of AAA screening activities in Scotland.

Overview of the AAA Screening Programme

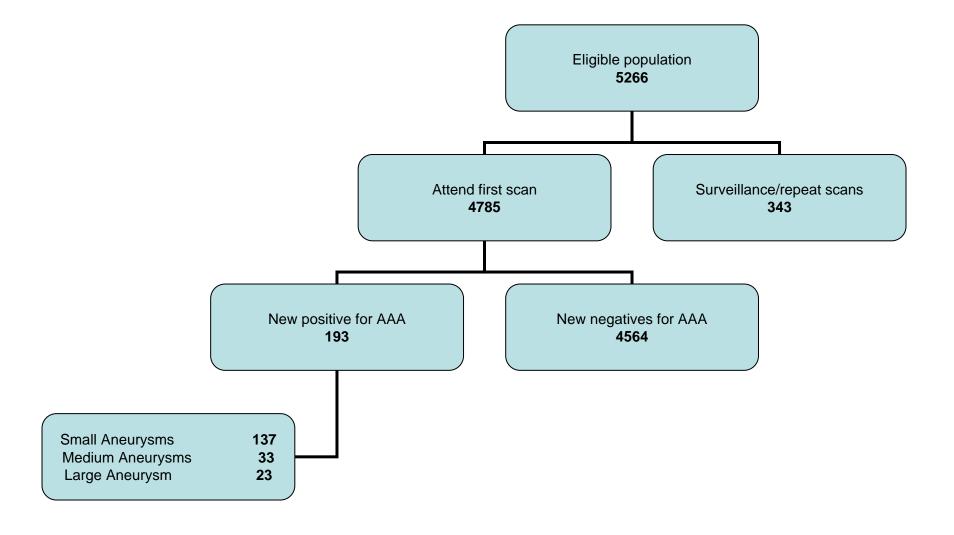


Cohort

- All male participants who are aged 65 at the time of go live are considered part of the eligible cohort
- The community health index (CHI) is used to provide the demographic details of the participant.
- Call and Recall will cover both NHS
 Greater Glasgow & Clyde and Forth Valley

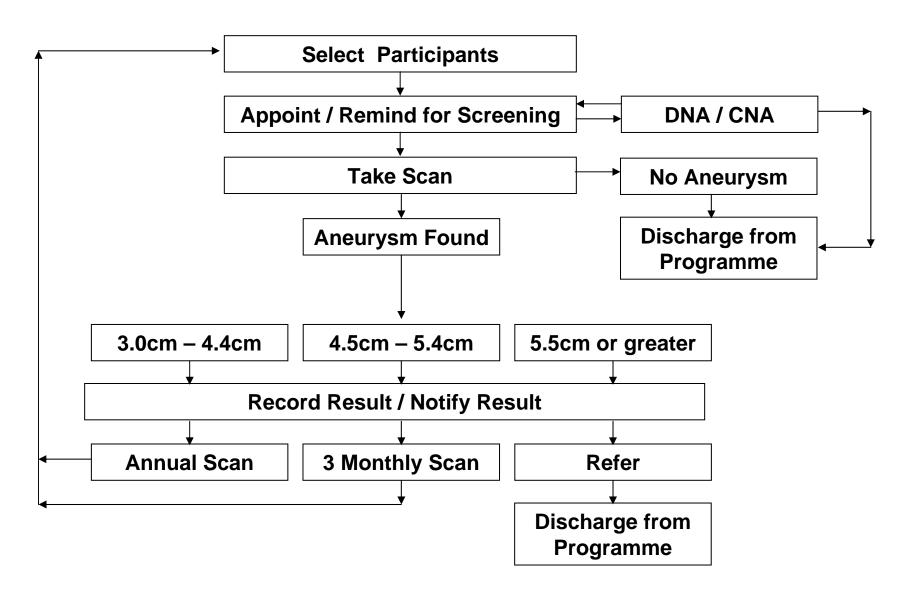
Projected Figures for AAA Screening NHS GG&C source data NSD 2011





AAA Screening Episode





AAA Application Screening modules



- Call and Recall will cover the population of:-NHS Greater Glasgow & Clyde & NHS Forth Valley
- Screening/ Sonographer will scan residents of :-NHS Greater Glasgow & Clyde
- Vascular Services will deal with participants referred from:-

NHS Greater Glasgow & Clyde Argyll & Bute area Island of Barra

Key Performance Indicators Greater Glasgow and Clyde Essential Criteria

Invitation and attendance

 90% of eligible population are offered screening.

70% uptake

 90% of those identified for surveillance attend.

Key Performance Indicators Essential Criteria

Minimising Harm

 < 3% of screening encounters where the aorta could not be visualised.

 > 96% accurate calliper placement determined by review of static image.

Key Performance Indicators Greater Glasgow and Clyde Essential Criteria

Results

➤ 97% of results are communicated on the same day

Referrals

- > 75% are seen by a vascular specialist within 10 working days from referrral.
- ➤ 60% are deemed appropriate for intervention or operated on within 40 working days from referral

Key Performance Indicators Essential Criteria

Outcome post treatment

< 5% 30 day mortality rate following elective AAA surgery.

< 4% 30 day mortality rate following EVAR intervention



Any Questions

?



AAA Screening Call and Recall

Elizabeth Rennie
Programme Manager
Screening Department

Greater C

Screening Department

- Currently based at Templeton Business Centre, 62 Templeton St, Glasgow G40 1DA
- Deal with the administration and management of:-
 - Scottish Immunisation Recall System
 - Child Health Surveillance System Pre School and School
 - Newborn hearing screening
 - Pregnancy and Newborn screening
 - Cervical Cytology Screening
 - Diabetic Retinopathy Screening
 - Bowel Screening Positive referrals
 - Pre- School Vision Screening

Screening Locations



- Stobhill ACH
- Victoria ACH
- Others to be determined

Initially 12 participants per session will be invited to attend for AAA Screening.

Call/Recall process



- Screeners/sonographers will advise call/recall of the available sessions at least 6 weeks in advance of a clinic.
- Appointments will be issued at least 3 weeks in advance
- Participant attends result letter issued and if appropriate participant will be given a new recall date dependant on the result of the previous scan.
- Participant Does Not Attend reminder letter issued as soon as DNA updated on AAA application.
- If participant does not get in touch within 30 days after the reminder letter is issued a non responder letter is issued.
- If still no contact 30 days after the non responder letter is issued the AAA application is updated automatically to reflect the participant is a defaulter.
- Referrals to Vascular will remove the participant from the eligible cohort but an outcome from vascular is required to close the call and recall episode of care.

NHS Greater Glasgow and Clyde

Referral to Vascular

- If the measurement is greater than or equal to 5.5cm a referral message is sent to medical records via SCI Gateway.
- Medical records will appoint to the vascular service.
- Vascular services will update the AAA application with an outcome from the appointment.
- Participant is removed from the screening cohort.

Failsafe



- The Screening Department will view the eligible cohort and will be able to ascertain if there are participants who are overdue.
- This will lead to a discussion with the screeners/sonographers regarding availability of screening sessions.
- A query will be run to ascertain that the correct number of referrals have been sent to SCI Gateway.
- The Screening Department will receive a report if a participant has been referred to Vascular but no outcome has been added to the AAA database after a specified number of days.
- Programme Manager's paranoia@





Printed and posted from the central print site

- Appointment letters
- Reminder letters
- Non Responder letters
- Opted Out letters
- Result letters



Any Questions

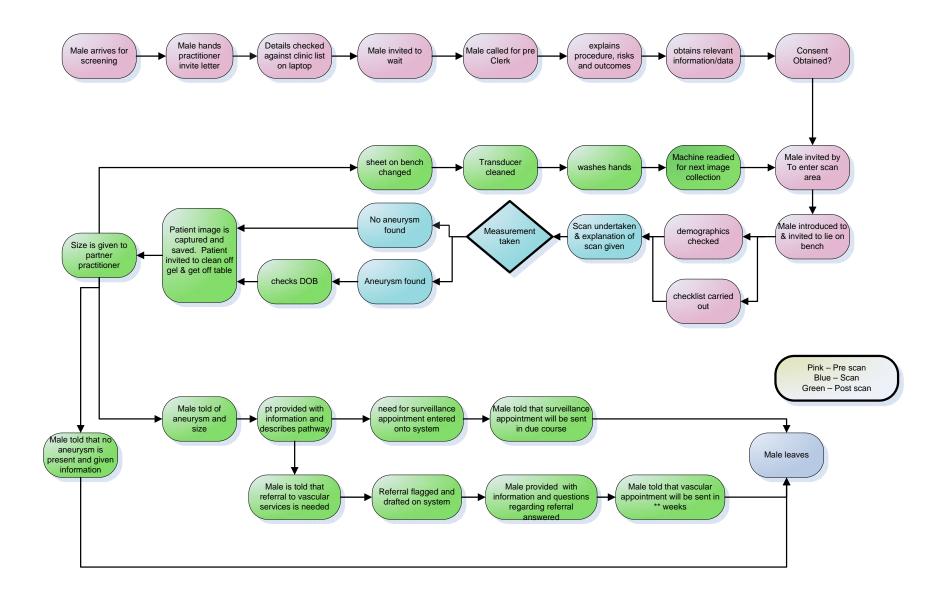


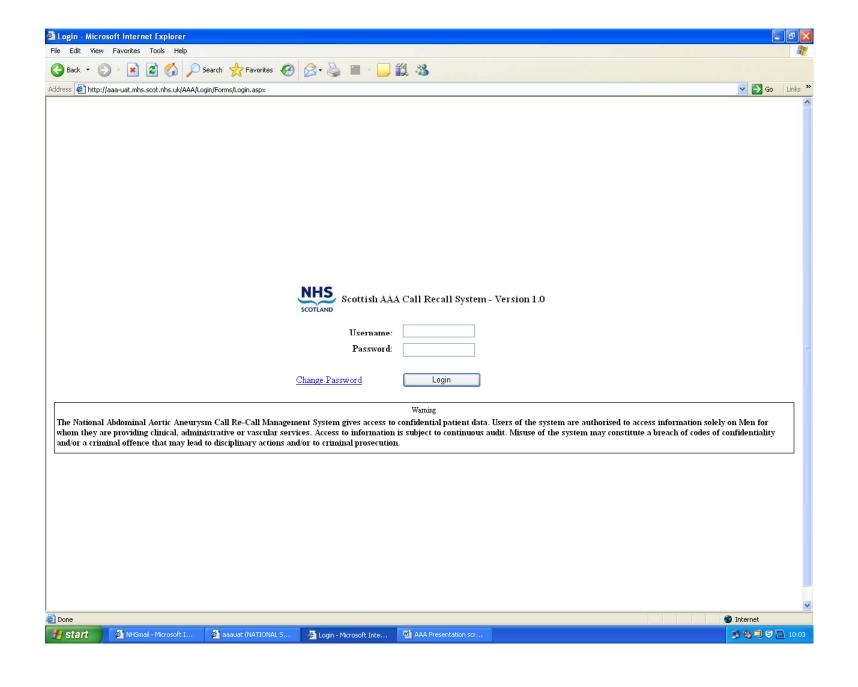


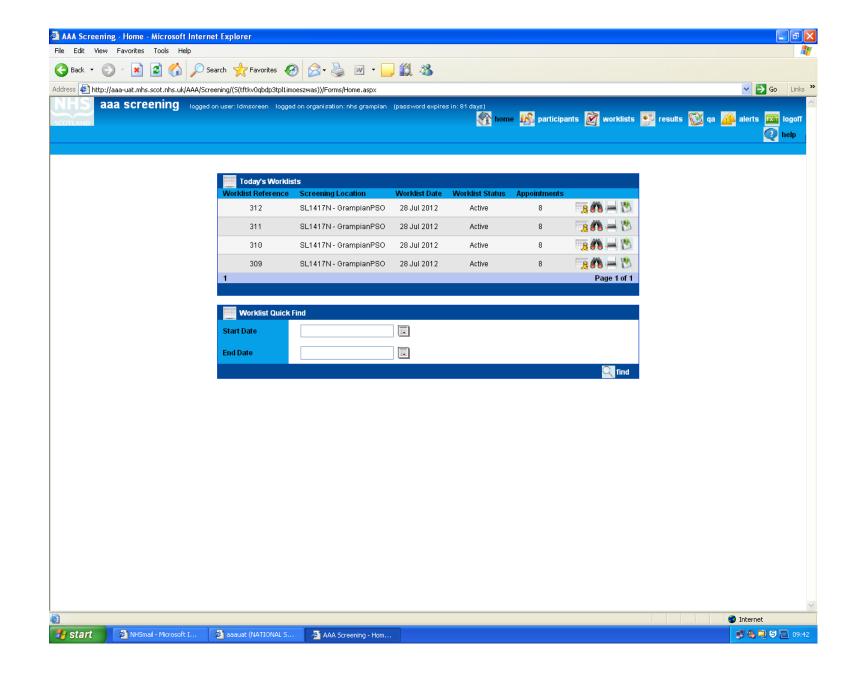
AAA Screening Ultrasound Scan

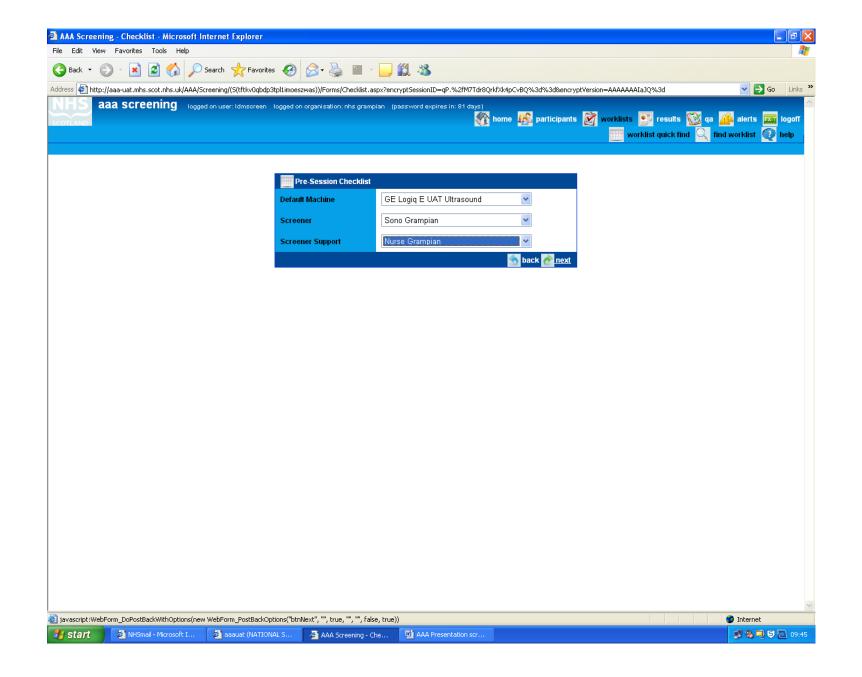
Frith Noble Sonographer / Lead Screener

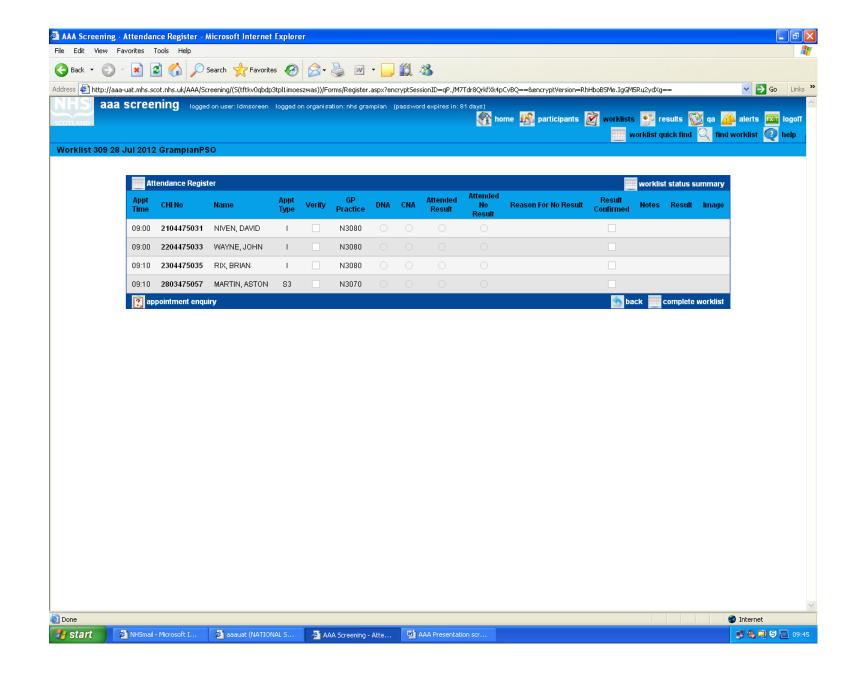
31st January 2013

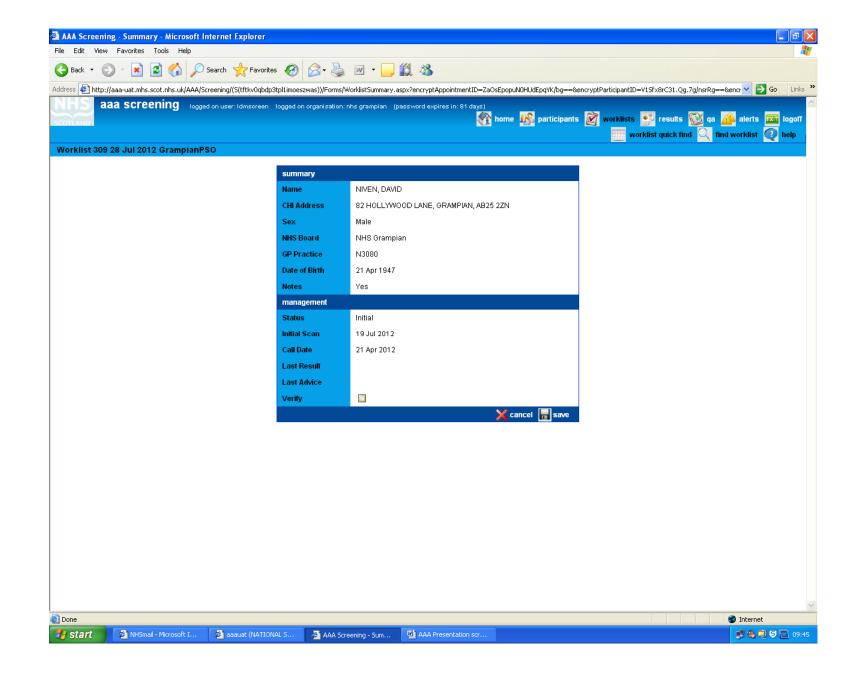


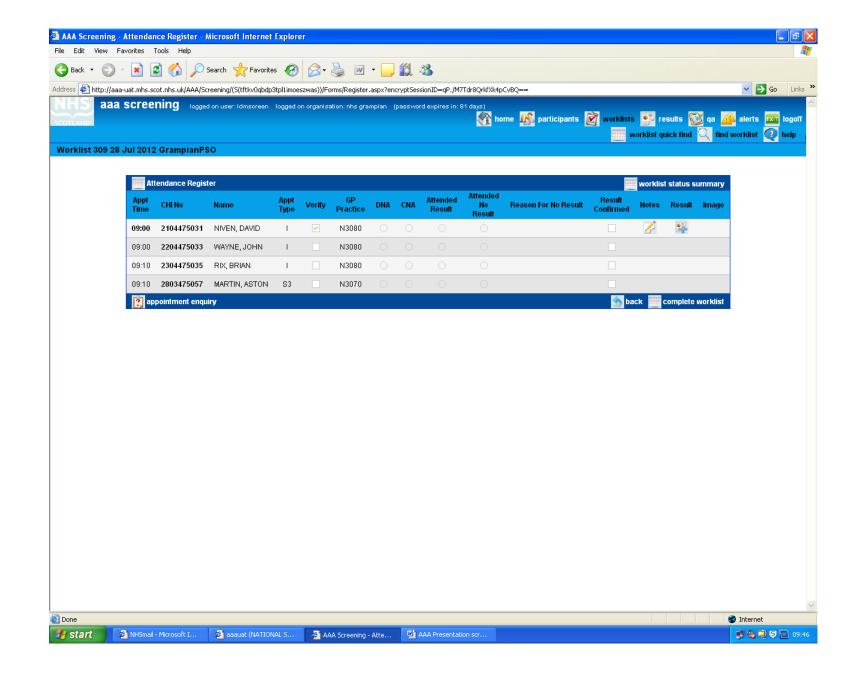


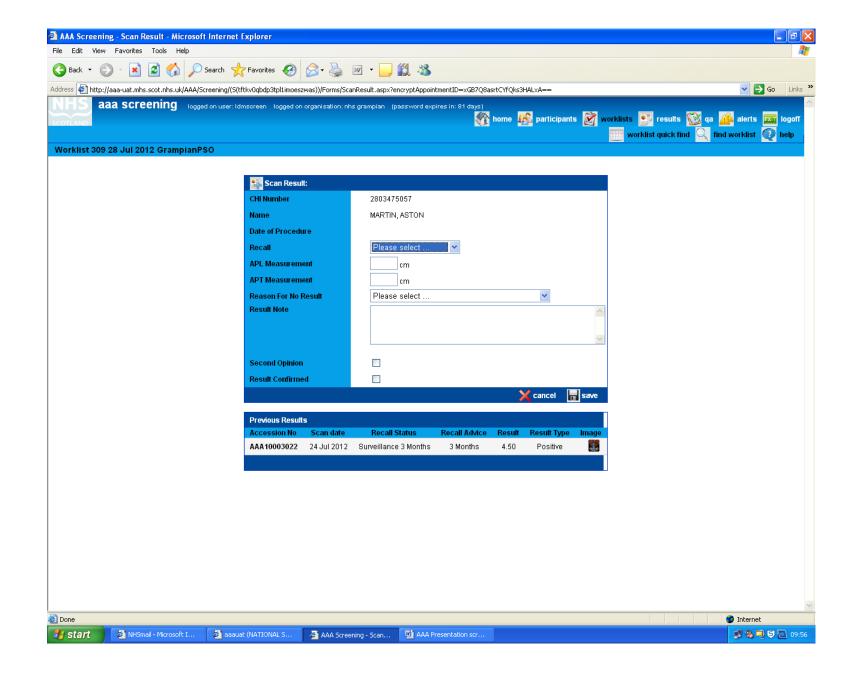


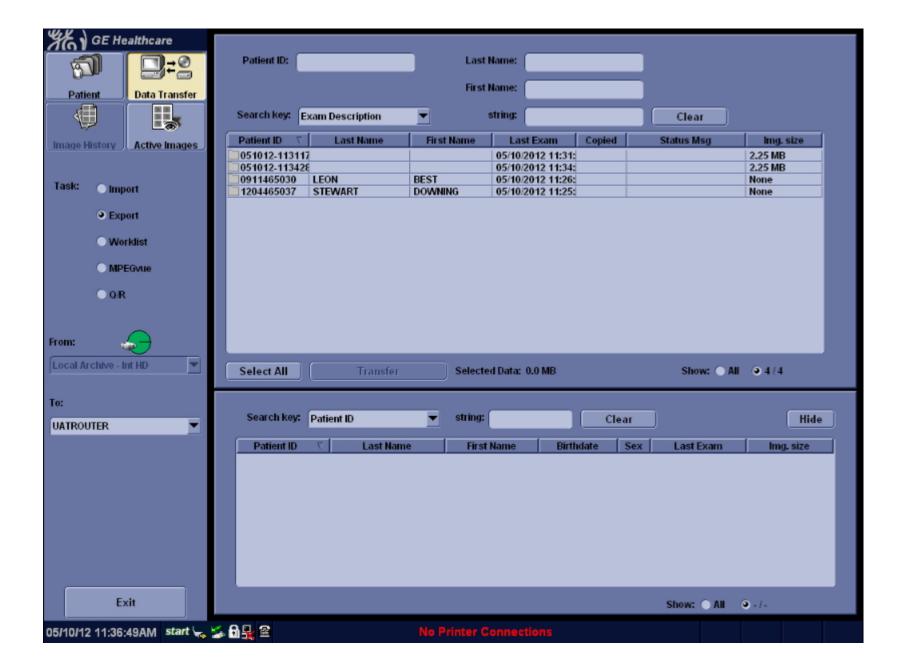




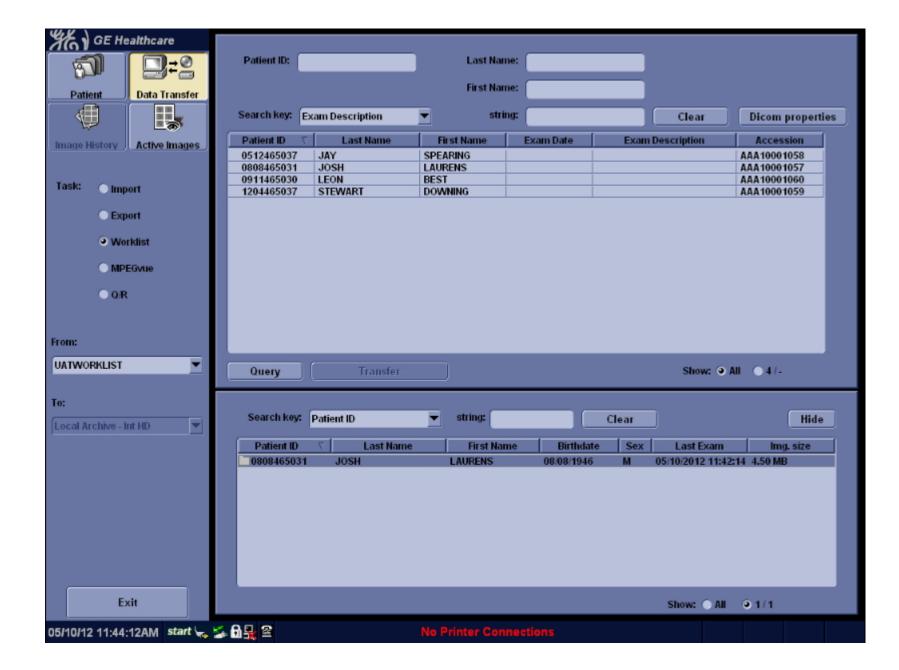


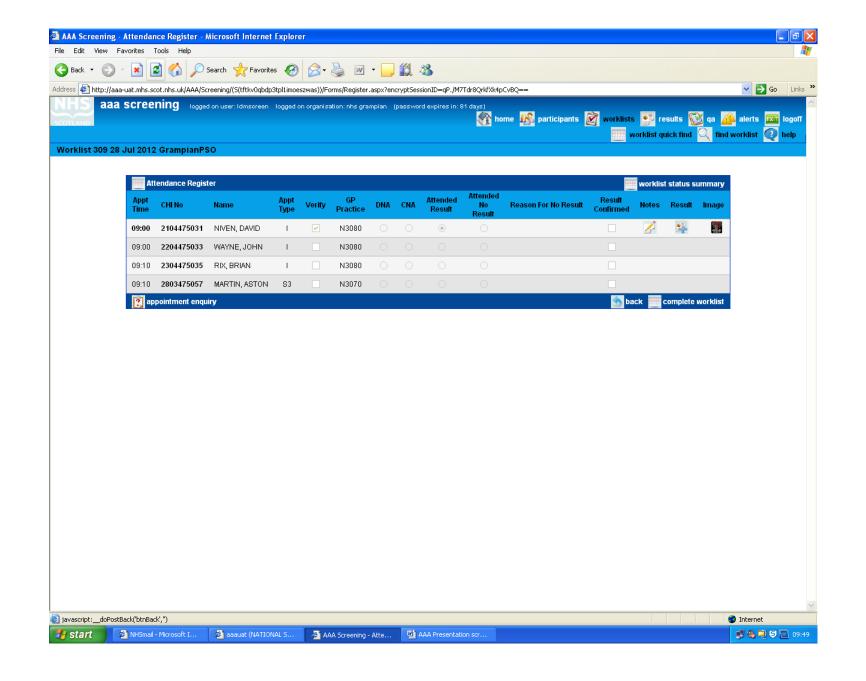


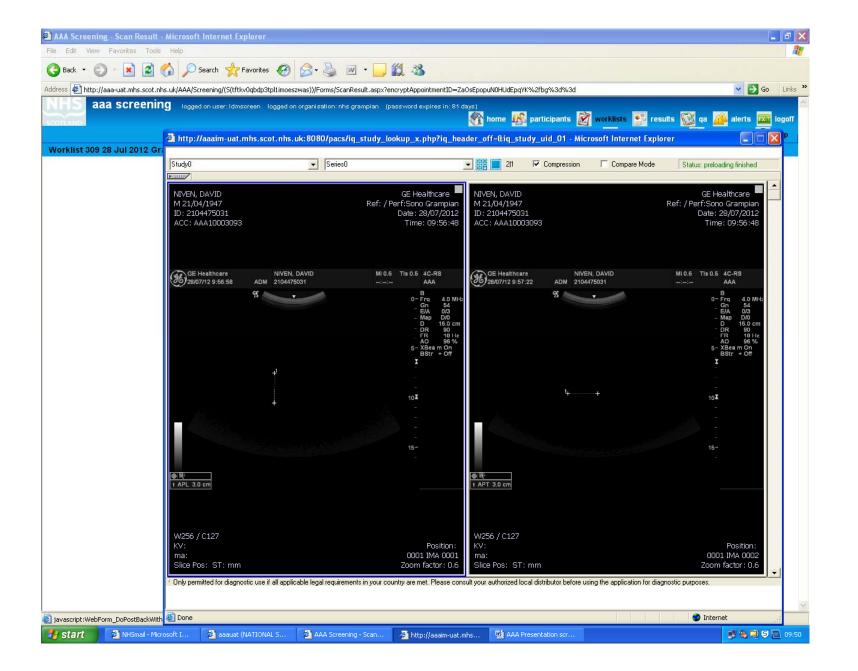


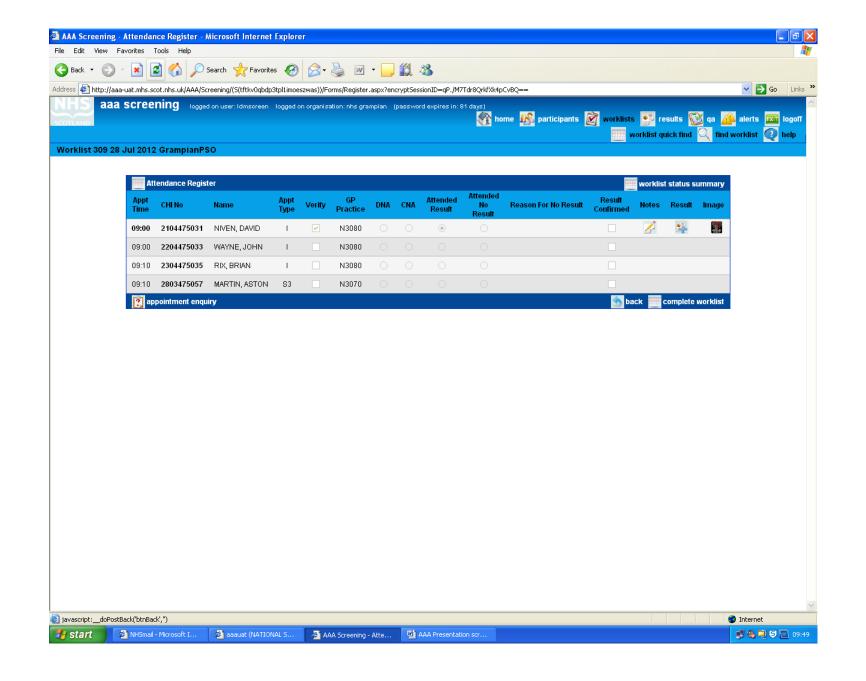


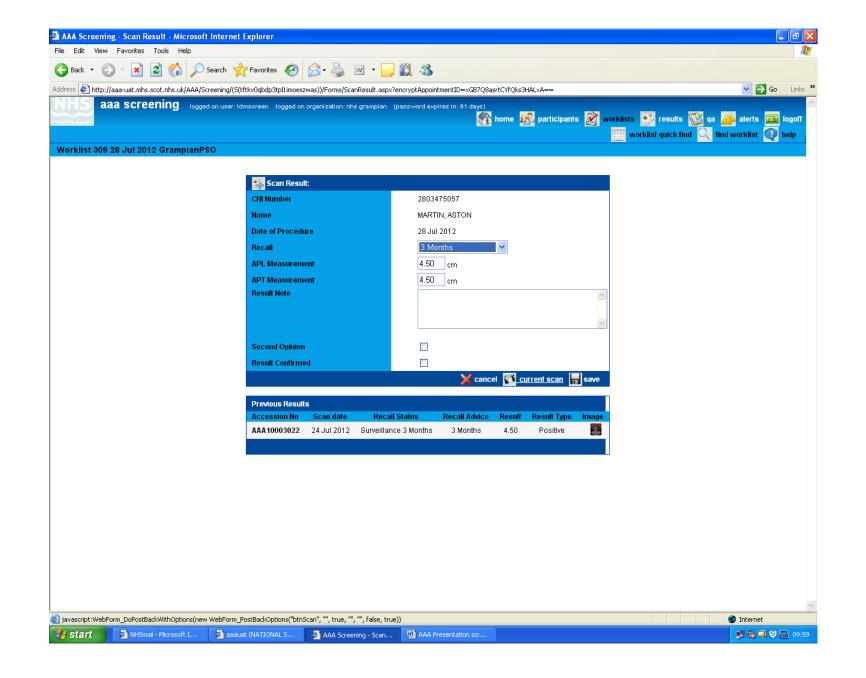




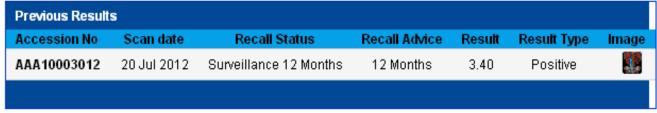


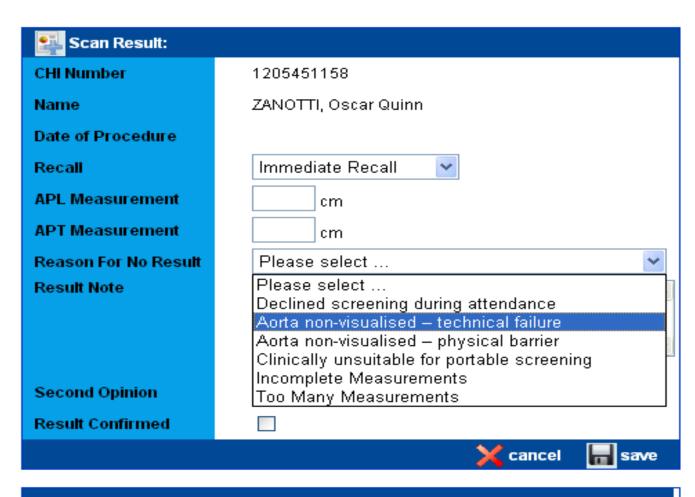








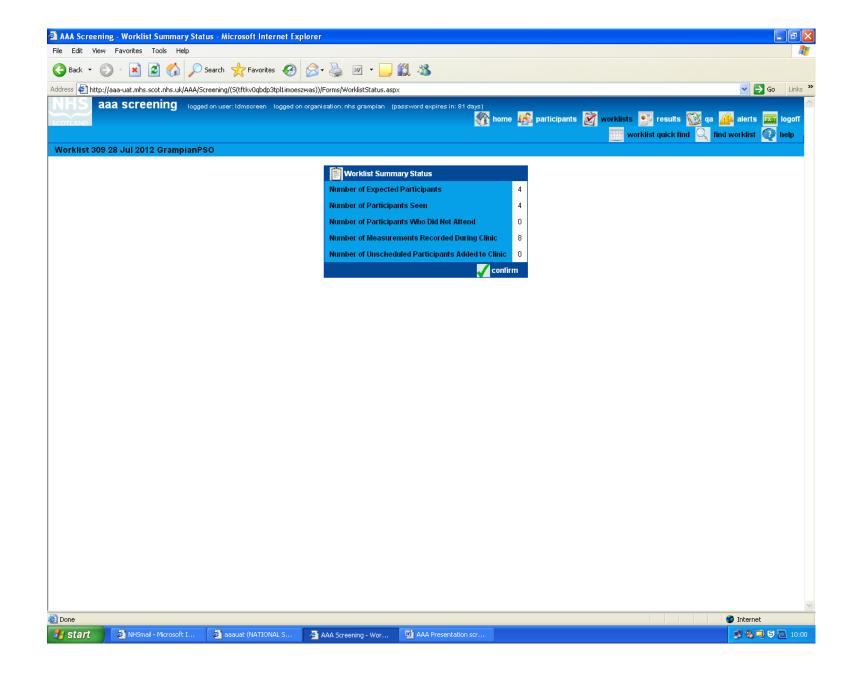


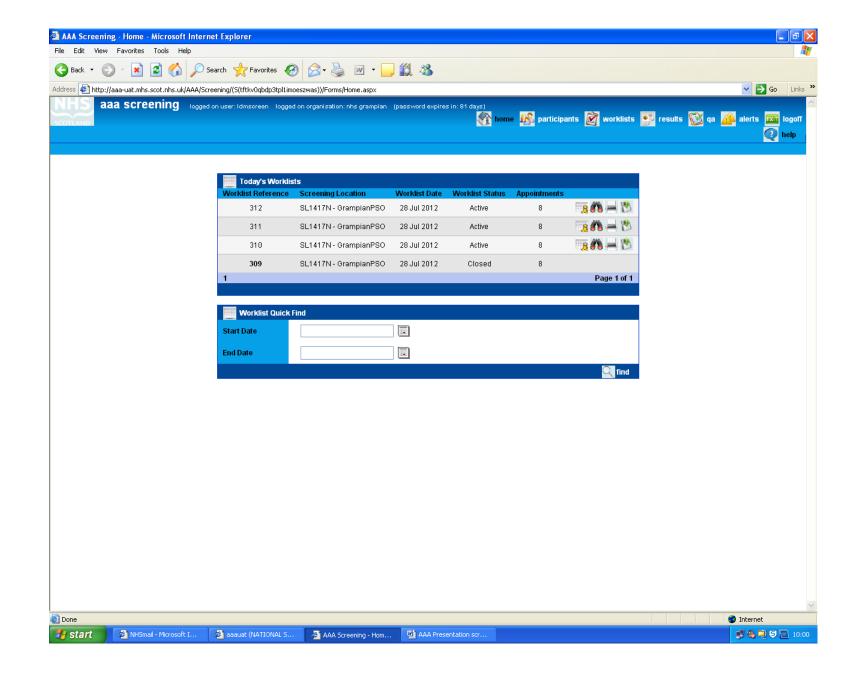


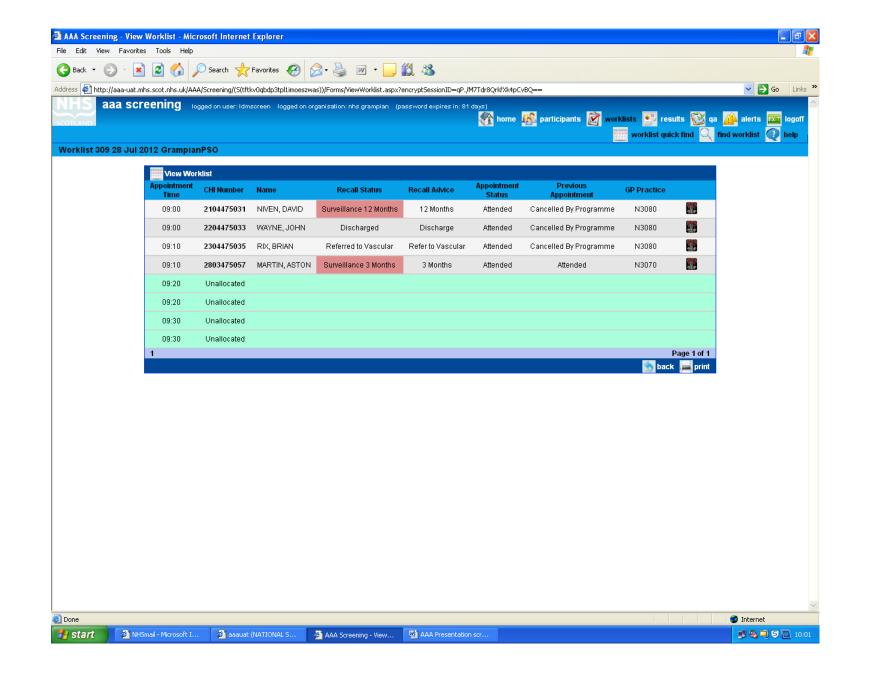


No records to display

Appt Time	CHI No	Name	Appt Type	Verify	GP Practice	DNA	CNA	Attended Result	Attended No Result	Reason For No Result	Result Confirmed	Notes	Result	lmage
09:00	0911455293	ZUCKER, James Joshua	812	$\overline{\vee}$	G4625	0	0	0	0		V	1		1
09:10	0911455331	ZULFQAR, Jamie Karl		V	G4023	0	0	6	0		V	1	•	1.
09:20	0911455358	ZUN, JanEdvard Keith		V	V2540	0	0	6	0		V	1	•	1.
09:30	0912452336	ZURBRIGGEN, Jared Kelsey	I	V	G4010	0	0	0	6	Too Many Measurements	П	7		
09:40	0912452379	ZUREK, Jason Ken	I	V	V2519	0	0	0	6	Aorta non-visualised – technical failure	П	1		
09:50	0912453014	ZWETZ, Jasper Kendall		V	G4012	0	0	6	0		✓	7	•	1







Worklist 312 28 Jul 2012 GrampianPSO Attendance Register worklist status summary Attended Attended Appt Time Appt Type GP DNA CNA Notes Result Image CHI No Name Verify No Reason For No Result Practice Result Confirmed Result Aorta non-visualised 12:00 1103450233 BORG, Angelos Brad N3232 0 - technical failure Aorta non-visualised 12:00 1010455073 GABRIEL, Ralph Russell N3203 - technical failure Aorta non-visualised 12:10 1011455557 GROSS, William Allister N3162 0 - technical failure Aorta non-visualised 12:10 1102453131 HERRING, Bruce Charlton N3499 - technical failure appointment enquiry back complete worklist

12 28 Jul 2012 GrampianPSO							
View Wo	View Worklist						
Appointment Time	CHI Number	Name	Recall Status	Recall Advice	Appointment Status	Previous Appointment	GP Practice
12:00	1103450233	BORG, Angelos Brad	Initial	Immediate Recall	Attended	Attended	N3232
12:00	1010455073	GABRIEL, Ralph Russell	Initial	Immediate Recall	Attended		N3203
12:10	1011455557	GROSS, William Allister	Initial	Immediate Recall	Attended		N3162
12:10	1102453131	HERRING, Bruce Charlton	Initial	Immediate Recall	Attended		N3499
12:20	Unallocated						
12:20	Unallocated						
12:30	Unallocated						
12:30	Unallocated						
1							Page 1
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Today's Work	sts	
	No records to displa	У
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Worklist Quick	Find	
Start Date		
End Date		
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Outstanding Alerts							
Created Date	Expire Date	Alert Type	Alert Description	Remove			
14 Jul 2012	21 Oct 2012	<u>Action</u>	Second Opinion requested - AAA10002937 - 0202475174 Generated by - Frith Noble	34			
14 Jul 2012	21 Oct 2012	Action	Recommended management override by user - AAA10002940 - 2003475036 Generated by - Frith Noble	34			
14 Jul 2012	21 Oct 2012	Action	Second Opinion requested - AAA10002939 - 1803475013 Generated by - Frith Noble	%			
14 Jul 2012	21 Oct 2012	Action	Second Opinion requested - AAA10002936 - 1203475012 Generated by - Frith Noble	34			
14 Jul 2012	21 Oct 2012	Action	Second Opinion requested - AAA10002951 - 2802475010 Generated by - Frith Noble	34			
				📤 all alerts			



Questions



Thank you

The management of AAA

Wesley Stuart
Consultant Vascular Surgeon,
Western Infirmary, Glasgow

What is an aneurysm?

- Definition: abnormal dilatation of a blood vessel to 1.5 times its normal diameter.
- Affects any vessel, but most commonly
 - Aorta (mostly infra-renal)
 - Popliteal arteries
 - Femoral arteries
 - Intra-cranial vessels

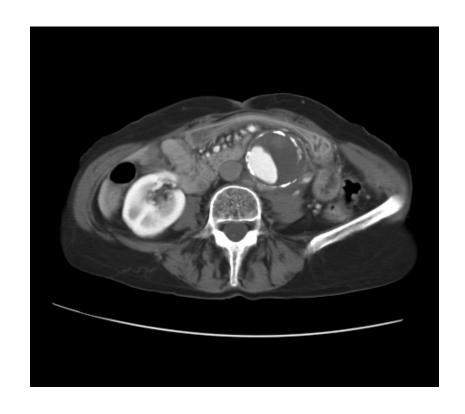
Prevalence of AAA

- 2% of deaths in men over 65 years
- 3-4.5% of men over 65 have AAA
- Perhaps more relevant is that most are undetected and most don't cause any trouble

- Degenerative process
- Related to atherosclerosis
- Age-related

CT Imaging of AAA





What are the complications of aneurysms?

- Mostly asymptomatic and benign (if <5.5cm).
- Most complications are size related.

- Rupture
- Embolism
- Inflammation
- Pressure effects

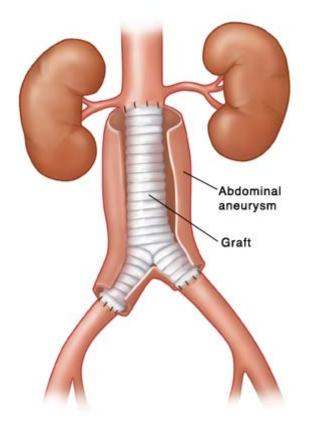
Ruptured AAA

- 75% result in sudden death at home
- 50% reaching hospital alive will not survive
- 20-30% will have a cardiac event peri/post-op
- 20-30% will require short-term renal support
- All require intensive care

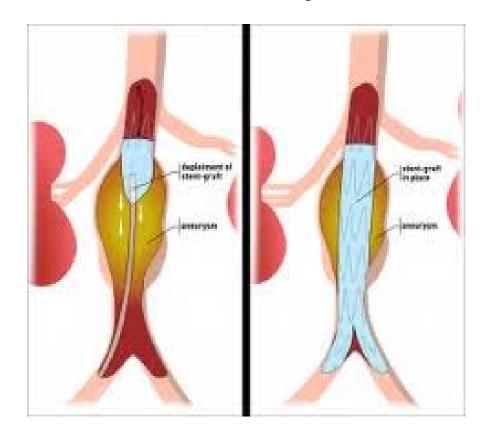
Best prevented

Treatment Options

Open Repair



Endovascular Repair



Treatment Options

Open surgery

- 4-8% mortality
- 7-10 days in hospital
- 6-12 week recovery at home
- More major complications
- Probably still preferred option for under-65s
- Usually single procedure
- 20% Dead at 3 years

Endovascular Aneurysm Repair (EVAR)

- 1-3% mortality
- 5-7 days in hospital
- 1-2 weeks recovery at home
- Fewer major complications
- 10% multiple procedures
- Now preferred option for most
- 20% dead at 3 years

Why not do EVAR on every body?

- Anatomical features:
 - Neck shape, length and angle
 - Iliac vessel disease and tortuosity
 - Smaller AAA more likely to be EVAR suitable
- Patient preference
- Cost: probably about equal

Results of AAA Surgery in Glasgow

	Cases	Deaths (%)
Open repair, elective	148	6 (4%)
Open repair, symptomatic	51	6 (12%)
Open repair, rupture	148	53 (38%)
EVAR, elective	251	3 (1.2%)
EVAR, symptomatic	10	0
EVAR, rupture	3	1

Prophylactic Surgery

- Surgery to prevent something from happening, something that may never happen.
- 5.5cm AAA: 1% rupture rate per annum, cumulative, AAA will also grow.
- At 5.5cm 99% will not rupture in the next year.
- Surgery carries risk

Prophylactic Surgery and Screening

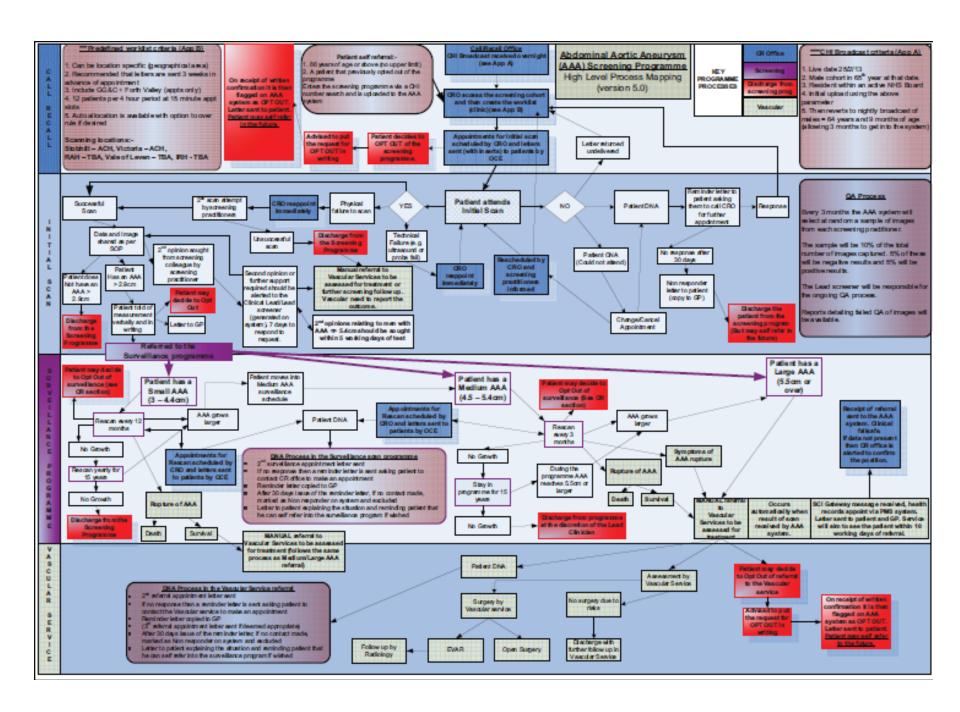
- AAA may be smaller when presented to surgeons ie around 5.5cm
- More may be suitable for EVAR
- Results of operating on screened AAA may be better than unscreened

Outcome and process audit is vital



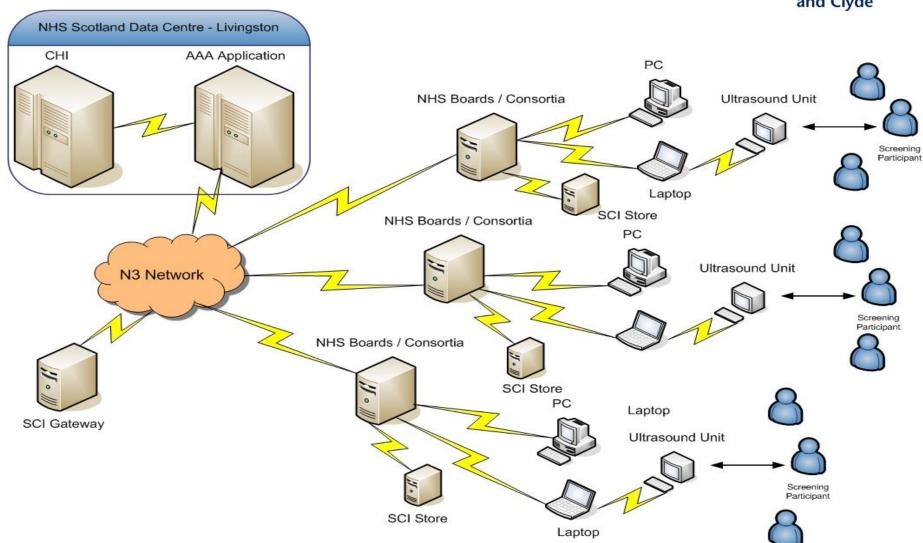
AAA Screening Overview of IT Application Support

Lin Calderwood Service Delivery Manager – HI&T Screening Services 31st January 2013



AAA Screening Overview







IT Call Logging

- •First contact Local support #650 or 0845 612 5000.
- •We will be the first point of call for any user identifying a potential incident.
- •We will investigate with other local IT groups e.g. Networks in attempting to resolve the issue.
- •If the result of the investigation is that the issue is not a local fault then we will log a call with the SMC.



INFORMATION YOU NEED TO GIVE TO IT HELPDESK

- •Contact details full name, telephone number, department and your location
- •Your ID for the system and deignation (Call/ recall, sonographer etc.)
- •A full description of the incident or problem and steps to re-create the problem, including screen shots where possible.
- Any error messages in full (including screenshots)
- •Has the error appeared before you access the application or while you are in the application
- Does this affect 1 PC or more than 1 PC
- •A description of the business impact of the problem (helps to determine severity levels explanation of severity levels follows.)
- •Check if there are others in the department or location experiencing similar problems.

This is important as it may be symptomatic of a larger problem and provision of this information will aid a speedy resolution and help identify that this is a recurring problem or at least a new instance of a previous problem.



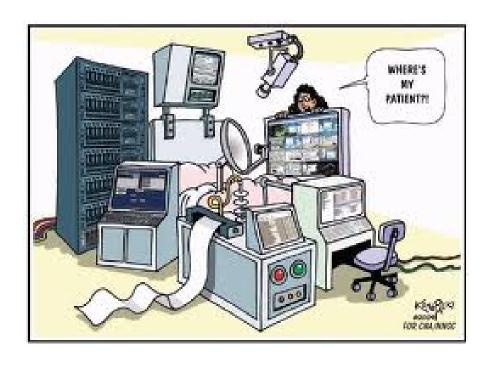
WHY?

The more information we have.... the **quicker** we can direct the call to right team to **fix** the problem for you.



Priority	Impact	Targeted Resolution (ATOS)
Level 1	A Service Failure which has the potential to have: •Significant adverse impact on the delivery of patient care •Significant adverse impact on a large number of users •Significant disruption to the business functions •Material loss or corruption of NHSS Data, or if the AOA provide incorrect NHSS Data to a user.	2 hours
Level 2	A Service Failure which, has the potential to: •Moderate adverse impact on the delivery of patient care; or •Significant adverse impact on a small (i.e. one or more) or moderate number of users; or •Moderate adverse impact on a large number of users; or •Moderate disruption to the business functions of the NHSS	4 hours
Level 3	A Service Failure which, has the potential to have: •Minor adverse impact on the delivery of patient care; or •Moderate adverse impact on one or more or a moderate number of users; or •Minor adverse impact on a large number of users	10 hours
Level 4	A Service Failure which, in the reasonable opinion of any Customer or the Agency has the potential to have: •Minor adverse impact on a small (i.e. one or more) or moderate number of users; or •Minimal business impact.	20 hours

Questions



Thank you